

Governance & Legal Affairs of Weekly Current Affairs

Punjab Appoints Two Additional Advocates-General

Rajiv Verma and **Ferry Sofat** have been appointed as **Additional Advocates-General in Punjab** for a one-year term. They will assist Advocate-General **Maninderjit Singh Bedi**, who holds a constitutional post under **Article 165** of the Indian Constitution. This article mandates the appointment of an Advocate-General for each state, responsible for advising the government and representing it in legal matters.

Static GK Insight:

- The **Advocate-General** is the highest law officer in a state, equivalent to the **Attorney General of India** at the central level.
- Punjab was reorganized in **1966**, leading to the creation of **Haryana and Himachal Pradesh**.

Link with: [Punjab \(History & Culture\)](#)

Economy & Innovation

India Climbs to 38th in Global Innovation Index 2025

India has risen to the 38th position among 139 economies in the Global Innovation Index released by the **World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)**. This reflects India's growing emphasis on R&D, intellectual property, and startup ecosystems.

Static GK Insight:

- WIPO is a UN agency headquartered in Geneva, Switzerland.
- India's first National IPR Policy was launched in 2016.
- The Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT) oversees IPR in India.

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

Link with: [English Vocabulary](#)

Apollo Tyres Signs ₹579 Cr Sponsorship Deal

Apollo Tyres will pay ₹4.5 crore per match to sponsor Team India's jersey, marking one of the largest sports sponsorships in Indian history. This reflects the commercial growth of cricket and brand visibility.

Static GK Insight:

- The Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI) is recognized as the wealthiest cricket board in the world.
- The first jersey sponsor for Team India was ITC Limited in 1993.
- Apollo Tyres was founded in 1972 and is headquartered in Gurugram, Haryana.

Link with: [Jobs](#)

Trump Imposes \$100K Fee on H-1B Visas

The U.S. administration has imposed a steep \$100,000 fee on H-1B visa applications, impacting Indian tech professionals and outsourcing firms. This move could alter global talent mobility and bilateral trade dynamics.

Static GK Insight:

- H-1B is a non-immigrant visa allowing U.S. companies to employ foreign workers in specialty occupations.
- India is the largest beneficiary of H-1B visas globally.
- The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) administers these visas.

Link with: [English Grammar](#)

Defence & Security

Pakistan–Saudi Arabia Defence Pact Signed

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

Pakistan and Saudi Arabia signed a defence agreement stating that any aggression against one will be considered aggression against both. This pact enhances strategic cooperation and mutual defence readiness.

Static GK Insight:

- Saudi Arabia was one of the founding members of the **Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)**.
- Pakistan has previously provided military training to Saudi forces.
- India's defence pacts include strategic partnerships with the U.S., Russia, and France.

Link with: [Previous Years Question Papers](#)

Appointments in CISF and ITBP

Praveen Ranjan (**CISF**) and Praveen Kumar (**ITBP**), both 1993 batch IPS officers, have been appointed as chiefs of their respective forces. These appointments are vital for India's internal security and border management.

Static GK Insight:

- CISF was established in 1969 and protects critical infrastructure like airports and nuclear plants.
- ITBP was raised in 1962 after the Indo-China war and guards the Himalayan borders.
- Both forces function under the Ministry of Home Affairs.

Link with: [Jobs](#)

International Affairs

India Partners with FAO for Blue Port Infrastructure

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

India has partnered with the **Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)** to develop **Blue Ports**, modernizing coastal logistics and boosting the blue economy. The initiative is led by the Department of Fisheries.

Static GK Insight:

- The **Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)** was established in **1945** and has its headquarters in **Rome, Italy**.
- India's coastline spans over 7,500 km across 9 states and 2 UTs.
- The **Sagarmala Project** is India's flagship port modernization program.

Link with: [English Vocabulary](#)

Science & Environment

India Secures Deep-Sea Mining Rights

India signed a 15-year contract with the **International Seabed Authority (ISA)** to explore polymetallic sulphides in the Indian Ocean. These contain copper, zinc, and gold—critical for electronics and clean energy.

Static GK Insight:

- **ISA** is headquartered in **Kingston, Jamaica**.
- Polymetallic nodules and sulphides are found in the Clarion-Clipperton Zone.
- India's deep-sea exploration mission is a key component of the "**Samudrayaan**" initiative.

Link with: [English Grammar](#)

Fossil of Dome-Headed Dinosaur Unearthed

Paleontologists discovered a dome-headed dinosaur fossil, enriching our understanding of prehistoric biodiversity. Such discoveries help trace evolutionary patterns and geological history.

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

Static GK Insight:

- Dinosaurs lived during the Mesozoic Era (Triassic, Jurassic, Cretaceous).
- India's fossil-rich regions include Balasinor (Gujarat) and Ariyalur (Tamil Nadu).
- The Geological Survey of India (GSI) oversees fossil documentation.

Link with: [Previous Years Question Papers](#)

Health & Society

Anaemia: A Persistent Challenge in India

A NITI Aayog member flagged anaemia as a major health issue, especially among women and children. Despite schemes like Anaemia Mukh Bharat, the condition remains widespread due to nutritional gaps and socio-economic factors.

Static GK Insight:

- Anaemia is defined as haemoglobin levels below 12 g/dL in women and 13 g/dL in men.
- Iron-deficiency anaemia is the most common type.
- POSHAN Abhiyaan and ICDS are key government schemes addressing malnutrition.

Link with: [English Vocabulary](#)

Mission Chardi Kala in Punjab

Punjab launched "Mission Chardi Kala," a socio-cultural initiative promoting resilience and community welfare. The term reflects Sikh philosophy of eternal optimism and high spirits.

Static GK Insight:

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

- “Chardi Kala” is a core concept in Sikhism, emphasizing positivity and spiritual strength.
- Guru Gobind Singh Ji often invoked this spirit during adversity.
- Punjab’s cultural ethos is deeply rooted in community service.

Sports & Culture

Archery Premier League Announced

The **Archery Association of India (AAI)** has announced the inaugural Archery Premier League, scheduled to be held in **New Delhi** from October 2 to 12. Featuring six competitive teams, this league aims to popularize archery as a mainstream sport and provide a platform for emerging talent. It aligns with India’s broader push to diversify its sports culture beyond cricket.

Static GK Insight:

- AAI was established in 1973 and is affiliated with the **World Archery Federation**.
- India’s notable archers include **Deepika Kumari** and **Atanu Das**.
- October 2 marks the birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, often observed as a day promoting peace and non-violence—making the league’s start date symbolically significant.

Link with: [English Vocabulary](#)

Katie Moon Wins Third Pole Vault Title

American athlete Katie Moon made history by clinching her third consecutive world title in pole vault at the Tokyo championships. Her consistent performance highlights the importance of technique, mental strength, and international competition standards.

Static GK Insight:

- Pole vault is a track and field discipline in which athletes use a long, flexible pole to propel themselves over a high horizontal bar.

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

- The world record for women's pole vault is held by Yelena Isinbayeva (5.06 m).
- Tokyo hosted the Summer Olympics in 2021, and remains a hub for global athletics.

Link with: [English Grammar](#)

Mattia Furlani Wins Long Jump Gold

Italy's Mattia Furlani secured gold in the long jump event, showcasing Europe's emerging athletic talent. His achievement adds to Italy's growing reputation in track and field sports, especially among youth athletes.

Static GK Insight:

- Long jump is one of the oldest Olympic events, dating back to ancient Greece.
- The current world record in men's long jump is 8.95 m by Mike Powell (USA).
- Italy's sports governance is overseen by CONI (Italian National Olympic Committee).

Link with: [Previous Years Question Papers](#)

Awards & Obituaries

Dadasaheb Phalke Award 2023 to Mohanlal

Veteran actor Mohanlal has been conferred the prestigious Dadasaheb Phalke Award 2023 for his outstanding contribution to Indian cinema. Known for his versatility and depth, Mohanlal has acted in over 300 films across Malayalam, Tamil, Telugu, and Hindi languages.

Static GK Insight:

- The Dadasaheb Phalke Award was instituted in 1969 and is India's highest cinematic honor.
- The first recipient was Devika Rani.

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

- Mohanlal is also a Padma Bhushan awardee and has served as a Lieutenant Colonel in the Territorial Army.

Link with: [English Grammar](#)

Notable Deaths: Abdul Gani Bhat & Zubeen Garg

Abdul Gani Bhat, former **Hurriyat Chief**, passed away at the age of 91. He was a prominent voice in Kashmir's separatist politics and played a key role in Indo-Pak dialogue efforts. His death marks the end of an era in regional diplomacy.

Zubeen Garg, a celebrated singer from Assam, also passed away this week. Known for his soulful voice and contributions to Assamese and Bollywood music, Garg's legacy continues through his compositions and cultural impact.

Static GK Insight:

- The Hurriyat Conference was formed in 1993 as a coalition of pro-separatist parties in Jammu & Kashmir.
- Zubeen Garg's famous song "Ya Ali" from the movie "Gangster" was a nationwide hit.
- Assam is known for its rich musical heritage, including Bihu songs and folk traditions.

Link with: [Punjab History & Culture](#)

Important Days Observed

Global Observances This Week

- **16 September** – World Ozone Day: Celebrates the signing of the Montreal Protocol in 1987.
- **17 September** – World Patient Safety Day: Promotes safe healthcare practices.
- **18 September** – World Bamboo Day: Highlights bamboo's ecological and economic value.

Weekly Current Affairs 15–21 September 2025 | Latest News Highlights, Static GK, Important Days, Government Updates

- **21 September** – International Day of Peace & World Alzheimer’s Day: Focuses on global peace and dementia awareness.
- **22 September** – World Rose Day: Honors cancer patients and their resilience.

Static GK Insight:

- The Montreal Protocol stands out as a landmark achievement in global environmental cooperation, often hailed as the most effective international treaty of its kind.
- Bamboo is called the “green gold” and is used in construction, paper, and textiles.
- Alzheimer’s disease is a neurodegenerative disorder affecting memory and cognition.

Link with: [English Vocabulary](#)

Learn, Link & Level Up

This week’s current affairs offer a rich blend of governance, innovation, diplomacy, science, and culture. For aspirants, each topic is a potential question, essay theme, or interview prompt. At RankersChoice.com, we go beyond headlines—we connect news to your syllabus, your strategy, and your success.

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