

Weekly Current Affairs (6–12 October 2025) for UPSC, SSC, Banking & State Exams – PDF, GK Highlights & Nobel Winners

In a week (6-12 October 2025) that blended legacy with leadership, science with sacrifice, and diplomacy with defense, the headlines from 6th to 12th October 2025 delivered more than just news—they offered lessons in courage, innovation, and global awareness. Whether you're preparing for UPSC, SSC, Banking, Defence, or State PCS exams, this curated digest transforms raw events into structured, exam-relevant insights.

From the unveiling of Baba Jiwan Singh's memorial—a tribute to valor and spiritual equality—to Nobel laureates reshaping our understanding of immunity and quantum physics, every update this week carries weight. Punjab's rise to the top in school education, Syria's first post-regime elections, and India's indigenous defense strides with INS Androth and Saksham reflect a world in motion—and a nation in transformation.

This isn't just a list of events. It's a roadmap for aspirants who seek clarity, context, and confidence. So grab your highlighters, open your prep journals, and let's decode the week that was—one headline at a time.

National Developments

Tribute to Baba Jiwan Singh at Anandpur Sahib

A memorial was inaugurated to honor **Baba Jiwan Singh (Bhai Jaita Ji)** at Anandpur Sahib. He is remembered for his courageous act of retrieving the severed head of **Guru Tegh Bahadur Ji** from Delhi and bringing it to **Kiratpur Sahib**. Guru Gobind Singh Ji conferred upon him the title "**Rangreta Guru Ka Beta**," symbolizing spiritual equality. Baba Jiwan Singh later fought in the **Battle of Chamkaur Sahib** in **1704**, where he witnessed the martyrdom of Guru Gobind Singh Ji's sons, **Ajit Singh and Jujhar Singh**. His legacy is a powerful reminder of sacrifice, valor, and devotion.

Punjab Tops India's School Education Rankings

On **World Teachers' Day, 5th October**, Punjab Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann honored **71 educators** for their contributions to education. Punjab surpassed Kerala to become the

top-ranked state in school education, reflecting improvements in infrastructure, pedagogy, and student outcomes.

Ministry of Education Adopts Zoho Platforms

In a significant digital transformation, the **Ministry of Education** directed all officials to use **Zoho's suite—Writer, Sheet, and Show**—for creating and sharing documents. This move promotes indigenous technology, enhances data security, and aligns with the government's push for digital sovereignty.

PM Launches Agricultural Missions

Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched the **PM Dhan Dhaanya Krishi Yojana and Mission for Aatmanirbharta in Pulses** on October 11, 2025, with a combined outlay of **₹35,440 crore** to revolutionize Indian agriculture by enhancing productivity, reducing import dependency, and empowering farmers through financial and technological support.

Strategic Overview of the Initiatives

These two schemes were unveiled during a special Krishi event at the **Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi**, coinciding with the birth anniversary of **Jayaprakash Narayan**—a symbolic nod to grassroots empowerment and agricultural reform.

PM Dhan Dhaanya Krishi Yojana (PMDDKY)

- **Outlay:** ₹24,000 crore
- **Objective:** To boost agricultural productivity across diverse agro-climatic zones.
- **Key Features:**
 - ***Infrastructure Development:*** Focus on building modern storage facilities, irrigation systems, and farm-to-market connectivity.
 - ***Tech Integration:*** Promotion of AI, drones, and precision farming tools to optimize yields.
 - ***Financial Incentives:*** Direct benefit transfers (DBT) and subsidized credit for small and marginal farmers.
 - ***Climate Resilience:*** Support for climate-smart agriculture and crop diversification.

Mission for Aatmanirbharta in Pulses

Research & Extension: Enhanced collaboration between ICAR institutions and Krishi Vigyan Kendras for farmer training.

Outlay: ₹11,440 crore

Objective: To achieve near self-sufficiency in pulse production and reduce reliance on imports.

Key Features:

Seed Innovation: Investment in high-yield, pest-resistant pulse varieties.

Cluster-Based Farming: Promotion of region-specific pulse clusters with tailored agronomic support.

Procurement Assurance: Strengthened MSP procurement and market linkages for pulse growers.

International Affairs

Syria's First Elections Post-Bashar Regime

Syria held its first parliamentary elections since the fall of **Bashar al-Assad's regime**. This marks a significant step in the country's transition toward democratic governance, though international observers remain cautious about the inclusivity and transparency of the process.

Canadian FM Anita Anand Visits India

Canada's Foreign Minister **Anita Anand** arrived in New Delhi to strengthen strategic cooperation in trade, energy, and security. The visit underscores growing bilateral ties and shared interests in Indo-Pacific stability.

Mongolian President Khurelsukh Ukhnaa in India

Mongolian President **Khurelsukh Ukhnaa** made his maiden visit to India, focusing on cultural exchange, mineral cooperation, and regional security. The visit highlights the deep-rooted Buddhist heritage shared by both nations.

Peace Nobel for Maria Corina Machado

Maria Corina Machado, Venezuela's opposition leader, received the Nobel Peace Prize for her unwavering advocacy for democracy and human rights under authoritarian rule. Her recognition brings global attention to Venezuela's political struggle.

Science & Nobel Highlights

Nobel in Physiology or Medicine

Mary E. Brunkow, Fred Ramdell, and Shimon Sakaguchi were awarded for their discoveries in peripheral immune tolerance. Their work has revolutionized the understanding of autoimmune diseases and opened new avenues for targeted therapies.

Nobel in Physics

John Clarke, John M. Martinis, and Michel H. Devoret were honored for their research on quantum tunneling—a phenomenon that underpins quantum computing and modern digital communications.

Nobel in Chemistry

Susumu Kitagawa, Richard Robson, and Omar M. Yaghi won for their development of **Metal-Organic Frameworks (MOFs)**, which have applications in gas storage, drug delivery, and environmental cleanup.

Nobel in Literature

Hungarian novelist László Krasznahorkai received the Nobel Prize for Literature. His dense, philosophical prose explores themes of existentialism, totalitarianism, and human resilience.

Defense & Technology

INS Androth Commissioned

India commissioned **INS Androth**, the second vessel in the **ASW-SWC (Anti-Submarine Warfare Shallow Water Craft)** class. Built by **GRSE**, it is designed to detect enemy submarines in coastal waters. The ship is named after an island in Lakshadweep and follows **INS Arnala**, the first in its class.

Army Approves Indigenous 'Saksham'

The Indian Army approved 'Saksham', a homegrown system for **drone detection and neutralization**. This indigenous technology enhances India's defense capabilities against aerial threats, especially in border regions.

Malabar Naval Exercise

Malabar Exercise 2025 is a high-profile Quad naval drill hosted by the United States at **Guam in November 2025**, featuring India, the US, Japan, and Australia. It underscores deepening strategic cooperation in the Indo-Pacific despite rising trade tensions.

What Is Malabar Exercise?

The **Malabar Exercise** is an annual multilateral naval drill originally launched in **1992** as a bilateral exercise between **India and the United States**. Over the years, it evolved into a **Quad initiative**, with **Japan joining permanently in 2015** and **Australia rejoining in 2020**, reflecting growing security coordination in the Indo-Pacific.

Malabar 2025: Key Highlights

Royal Australian Navy (RAN)

Host Nation: United States

Location: **Guam**, a strategic US military base in the Western Pacific

Date: Scheduled for **November 2025**

Participants:

Indian Navy

United States Navy

Japan Maritime Self-Defense Force (JMSDF)

Sports & Achievements

Vidarbha Wins Irani Trophy

Vidarbha clinched the **2025 Irani Trophy** by defeating **Rest of India** by 93 runs, reaffirming their dominance in Indian domestic cricket as reigning **Ranji Trophy champions**. This marks their third **Irani Cup title since 2017**.

The **Irani Trophy**, also known as the **Irani Cup**, was first played in March **1960** to commemorate the **25th anniversary of the Ranji Trophy**. It became an annual fixture from the **1962–63** season onward, showcasing India's top domestic talent in a one-off First-Class match between the Ranji Trophy champions and the Rest of India team.

Historical Origins of the Irani Trophy

- **Inception:** The inaugural Irani Trophy match was held in **1959–60**, marking **25 years of the Ranji Trophy**, India's premier domestic cricket championship.
- **Named After:** *Zal R. Irani*, a long-serving BCCI administrator who was instrumental in shaping Indian domestic cricket.
- **Format:** A **five-day First-Class match** between:
 - The **Ranji Trophy winners** of the previous season
 - A composite **Rest of India (RoI)** team comprising top performers from other state teams

Initially conceived as a **one-time celebration**, the match was institutionalized as an annual event from **1962–63**, becoming a prestigious curtain-raiser or season-ender for Indian domestic cricket.

Timeline Highlights

Year	Milestone
1959–60	First Irani Trophy match: <i>Bombay vs Rest of India</i>
1962–63	Became an annual fixture

Year	Milestone
1965–66	Shifted to mark the start of the domestic season
2025–26	Latest edition: <i>Vidarbha defeated Rest of India by 93 runs</i>

Namibia Defeats South Africa in T20I

Namibia defeated **South Africa** in a **T20I** match held at the newly built stadium in **Windhoek**, the capital of Namibia. The victory is a historic moment for Namibian cricket.

Pramod Bhagat Shines in Nigeria

Ace para-shuttler **Pramod Bhagat** won three gold medals at the **1st Abia Para Badminton International Tournament in Nigeria**. He triumphed in singles, doubles (with Sukant Kadam), and mixed doubles (with Aarti Patil), reinforcing India's dominance in para sports.

Aman Sehrawat Banned for Weight Violation

Paris Olympics bronze medalist **Aman Sehrawat** was banned for one year by the Wrestling Federation of India for exceeding the weight limit by 1.7 kg on competition day.

Tributes & Obituaries

Vijay Malhotra Passes Away

Veteran BJP leader and five-time MP **Vijay Malhotra**, known for defeating **Manmohan Singh** in the 1999 elections, passed away. His political legacy spans decades of service and electoral success.

Rajvir Jawanda Dies at 35

Popular Punjabi singer **Rajvir Jawanda** passed away at the age of 35. Known for his soulful voice and cultural impact, his death is a loss to the Punjabi music industry.

Varinder Ghuman Dies of Cardiac Arrest

Bodybuilder-actor **Varinder Ghuman**, who won **Mr. India (2009)** and starred in **Kabaddi Once More (2012)**, died of cardiac arrest. He was also runner-up in Mr. Asia.

Grace O'Malley-Kumar Honored for Bravery

British-Indian teenager **Grace O'Malley-Kumar**, who died while saving her friend during a knife attack in Nottingham, was posthumously awarded the George Medal—one of Britain's highest civilian honors for bravery.

French PM Lecormu Resigns

PM Lecormu, France's fourth Prime Minister in recent years, resigned amid political instability. He had replaced Francois Bayrou earlier this year.

Economic & Financial Updates

Foreign Currency Settlement System Launched

During Fintech Fest 2025, the Finance Ministry launched a foreign currency settlement system at **GIFT IFSC**. This initiative aims to streamline cross-border transactions, reduce forex costs, and attract global investors.

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